

This quiz is take-home and open book, and it is intended that all members of the group contribute to completing it. It is a violation of the Academic Honor Code to sign a quiz that you did not work on. **The quiz is due at the beginning of class on Thursday, September 14.**

Points

- (3) 1. Identify the last name of the scientist responsible for the following experiments or discoveries about the nature of the atom: (0.5 pts. ea.)

Dalton proposed the **law of multiple proportions**.

Thomson first measured the properties of the electron.

Roentgen discovered X-rays.

Rutherford bombarded gold foil with alpha particles.

Millikan determined the size of the charge on the electron.

Becquerel discovered radioactivity.

- (4) 2. Complete the following table of properties of particles: (0.5 pts ea.)

Particle	Symbol	Relative Electrical Charge	Relative mass (amu)
neutron	n	0	1
beta	β	-1	1/1837
electron	e^-	-1	1/1837
alpha	α	+2	4
proton	p or ^1H	+1	1

List names in alphabetical order. Be sure to staple pages together!

- (8) 3. Complete the following table showing the particle composition of different atoms and ions. (0.5 pts ea.)

Atom or Ion	# of protons	# of neutrons	# of electrons
${}^9\text{Be}$	4	5	4
${}^{59}\text{Ni}$	28	31	28
${}^{80}\text{Br}^-$	35	45	36
${}^{24}\text{Mg}^{2+}$	12	12	10
${}^{14}\text{N}$	7	7	7
${}^{112}\text{Cd}^{2+}$	48	64	46
${}^{79}\text{Se}$	34	45	34
${}^3\text{H}$	1	2	1