## QUIZ 10

This quiz is take-home and open book, and it is intended that all members of the group contribute to completing it. It is a violation of the Academic Honor Code to sign a quiz that you did not work on. **The quiz is due at the end of class on Thursday, November 30.** 

## List names in alphabetical order, and print them clearly! Put names on all pages, and staple pages together

## Points

- (4) 1. Complete and balance the equations describing the reaction of the following oxides with water. Indicate whether the products would be an **acid** or a **base**.
  - (a)  $CO_2 + H_2O \rightarrow H_2CO_3$  (acid)
  - (b)  $CaO + H_2O \rightarrow Ca(OH)_2$  (base)
  - (c)  $K_2O$  +  $H_2O$   $\rightarrow$  2 KOH (base)
  - (d)  $SO_3 + H_2O \rightarrow H_2SO_4$  (acid)

## 0.5 pts product, 0.5 pts acid or base

(3) 2. In the following **neutralization** reactions, **circle** the acid and **underline** the base.

(a) NaOH + HCl 
$$\rightarrow$$
 NaCl + H<sub>2</sub>O  
(b) H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> + Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>  $\rightarrow$  CaSO<sub>4</sub> + 2 H<sub>2</sub>O  
(c) NH<sub>3</sub> + HCN  $\rightarrow$  NH<sub>4</sub>CN

1 pt each pair marked correctly

(4) 3. Fill in the following table with the corresponding hydrogen ion concentration, [H<sup>+</sup>], or hydroxide ion concentration, [OH]. Indicate whether the solution would be **acidic** or **basic**.

$[\mathbf{H}^+]$	[OH <sup>-</sup> ]	acidic or basic?
3 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> M	3.3 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> M	acidic
4 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> M	2.5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	basic
$5 \ge 10^{-13}$	2 x 10 <sup>-2</sup> M	basic
2 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	5 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> M	acidic

(2) 4. Calculate the pH of solutions with the following  $[H^+]$ :

1.5 M	-0.18
2.3 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> M	2.64 (3-0.36)
4.5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> M	5.35 (6-0.65)
7.5 x 10 <sup>-11</sup> M	10.13 (11-0.87)

(0.5 each. Don't deduct for sig figs or for rounding difference)

(2) 5. Calculate the  $[H^+]$  of solutions of the following pH:

- 2.5  $10^{-2.5} = 10^{0.5} \text{ x } 10^{-3} = 3.2 \text{ x } 10^{-3} \text{ M}$
- 4.9  $10^{-4.9} = 10^{0.1} \text{ x } 10^{-5} = 1.3 \text{ x } 10^{-5} \text{ M}$
- 8.2  $10^{-8.2} = 10^{0.8} \text{ x } 10^{-9} = 6.3 \text{ x } 10^{-9} \text{ M}$
- 13.1  $10^{-13.1} = 10^{0.9} \text{ x } 10^{-14} = 7.9 \text{ x } 10^{-14} \text{ M}$
- (0.5 pts each, -0.1 if M missing, don't deduct for significant figures)